



24001686



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA



Examination for School Certificate Ordinary Level

History

2167/2

Paper 2

Thursday

18 NOVEMBER 2021

Time: 2 hours 30 minutes

Marks: 100

Instructions to Candidates

- 1 Pull out the **Answer Booklet** inserted in the question paper.
- 2 Write the **centre number** and your **examination number** on **every page** of the inserted **Answer Booklet**.
- 3 There are **four** sections in this question paper.
 - (i) Answer **all** questions from Section **A** and Section **B**.
 - (ii) Answer **one** question from Section **C** and **one** from Section **D**.
- 4 Write your answers in the **Answer Booklet** provided.

Information for Candidates

- 1 All questions in Section **A** add up to 30 marks and all questions in Section **B** add up to 30 marks.
- 2 All questions in Section **C** and Section **D** carry **equal** marks.
- 3 You are advised to read carefully through the whole paper before choosing the questions you intend to answer.
- 4 Cell phones are **not allowed** in the examination room.

SECTION A : WORLD HISTORY FROM 1870 – 1945 (30 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1 (a)** Answer the following questions relating to the Unification of Germany.
- (i)** What do you understand by the term 'Unification'? [1]
 - (ii)** Apart from Denmark, which other country opposed the Unification of Germany. [1]
 - (iii)** Name the final war which Prussia fought to achieve the Unification. [1]
 - (iv)** Explain the objectives of Bismarck at the end of the Unification. [3]
 - (v)** State **three** challenges Bismarck faced within Germany after the Unification. [3]
 - (vi)** Which Germany statesman made Bismarck step down by 1890? [1]

[10 marks]

- (b)** Study the following table showing the membership of the Hitler Youth Movement in the period 1933-39.

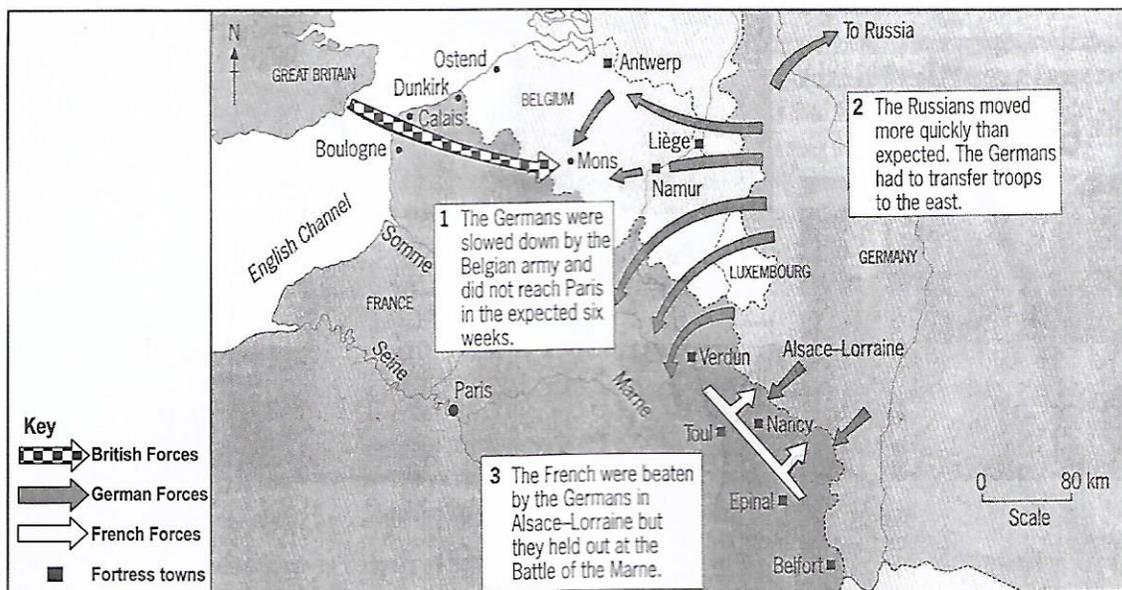
Year	Membership	Population of Germany Aged 10 - 18
1933	2, 292, 041	7, 529, 000
1934	3, 577, 565	7, 682, 000
1935	3, 394, 303	8, 172, 000
1936	5, 437, 601	8, 656, 000
1937	5, 879, 955	9, 060, 000
1938	7, 031, 266	9, 109, 000
1939	7, 287, 470	8, 870, 000

- (i)** Which political party had the membership shown in the table? [1]
- (ii)** Draw the symbol of the political party referred to in **(i)**. [1]
- (iii)** What name was given to the symbol drawn in **(ii)**? [1]
- (iv)** How many members did the Hitler Youth Movement have in 1934? [1]
- (v)** By how many members did the Hitler Youth Movement grow between 1935 and 1939? [1]
- (vi)** Why did the membership of the Hitler Youth Movement grow by 1939? [3]
- (vii)** Identify **two** security groups that were formed by the political party mentioned in **(i)**. [2]

[10 marks]

<https://downloads.gidemy.com>

(c) Study the following War map of 1918 and answer the questions that follow.



- (i) Which Global War is depicted on the map? [1]
- (ii) Why did Great Britain join the Global War referred to in (i)? [1]
- (iii) Name the War Plan employed by the German Chief of Staff to enable them avoid fighting the war from two fronts. [1]
- (iv) Who developed the War Plan mentioned in (iii)? [1]
- (v) Why did the plan fail? [2]
- (vi) From the map, state the city that Germany intended to attack under the plan mentioned in (iii). [1]
- (vii) According to the plan in (iii), Germany was to use Belgium to attack France. Give a reason the route through Belgium was to be used. [1]
- (viii) From the map, identify the states that France wanted to repossess. [2]

[10 marks]

<https://downloads.gidemy.com>

SECTION B: WORLD HISTORY FROM 1945 TO PRESENT TIME (30 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

2 (a) Study the map below and answer the following questions.



- (i) Which Cold War event is depicted on the map? [1]
- (ii) Name the **two** Super Powers that were at the centre of the event depicted on the map. [2]
- (iii) What military threat did the Americans notice in Cuba? [1]
- (iv) How did the Americans spot the threat mentioned in (iii)? [1]
- (v) Name **three** American cities on the map that could be reached by the missiles of 1 000km range fired from Cuba. [3]

[8 marks]

(b) With reference to Southern African Development Community (SADC), answer the questions below.

- (i) What was the original name of the Southern African Development Community? [1]
- (ii) Explain **two** aims of the organisation mention in (i). [2]
- (iii) Mention **two** organs of the organisation. [2]
- (iv) How did member countries benefit? [2]

[7 marks]

(c) With reference to African Union (AU), answer the questions below.

- (i) What was the Africa Union (AU) originally called? [1]
- (ii) Why was AU established? [1]
- (iii) Where are the headquarters of AU? [1]
- (iv) Which day does AU celebrate its freedom day? [1]
- (v) Which African leader was behind the formation of this organisation? [1]
- (vi) Who was the first chairperson of the organisation? [1]
- (vii) Name the highest decision making body of this organisation. [1]

[7 marks]

(d) In relation to Decolonisation, answer the questions that follow.

- (i) The term 'Decolonisation' means ... [1]
- (ii) Around which period were most of the African Countries Decolonised? [1]
- (iii) On which day do African countries celebrate the Decolonisation of their continent? [1]
- (iv) Identify **two** organisations that helped in the Decolonisation of Africa. [2]
- (v) Name **two** leaders in Central Africa that fought for the Decolonisation of their countries. [2]
- (vi) Name **one** super power that took a lead in the Decolonisation of West Africa. [1]

[8 marks]

SECTION C: WORLD HISTORY FROM 1870 TO 1945 (20 MARKS)

Answer only one essay question from this section

- 3** Explain the term 'Imperialism'. Why was there an increased demand for colonies in Africa after 1870? How did Otto Von Bismarck avoid armed conflicts in 1884 – 1885? [2: 12: 6]
- 4** Why did Britain find it necessary to:
(a) follow the policy of Splendid Isolation by 19th Century,
(b) eventually abandon the policy. [10: 10]
- 5** Explain the challenges of the Weimar Republic in Germany. How did Hitler take advantage of the situation to rise to power? [10: 10]
- 6** How did President Franklin Delano Roosevelt overcome the social and economic problems of the United States of America (USA) in the 1930s? [20]

SECTION D: WORLD HISTORY FROM 1945 TO PRESENT TIME (20 MARKS)

Answer only one essay question from this section

- 7** Write on the following aspects of the United Nations Organisation (UNO):
(a) aims and establishment,
(b) General Assembly,
(c) disarmament and Arms Limitation. [7:7:6]
- 8** Describe the aims, membership and organisation of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). [4: 4: 12]
- 9** Write on **two** of the following:
(a) Fidel Castro,
(b) Nelson Mandela,
(c) John F. Kennedy,
(d) Saddam Hussein. [10 : 10]
- 10** Write on **two** of the following:
(a) effects of technological advancement in Third World countries,
(b) advantages and disadvantages of Re-entry Policy,
(c) merits and demerits of having a smart phone. [10:10]

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